

## Overview

Nancy R. Mead  
Anne Kohnke  
Bastian Tenbergen

**December 2021**

CyBOK Issue 1.1 © Crown Copyright, The National Cyber Security Centre 2021, licensed under the Open Government Licence <http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/>

## Table of Contents

Copyright.....	2
Overview .....	4
Acknowledgements.....	5
Advisory Committee .....	5
CyBOK Topic Area(s) Cross-references Sorted by CyBOK Topic .....	6
CyBOK Topic Area(s) Cross-references Sorted by Case Study Name .....	8

## Overview

The objective of the CyBOK Case Study project was to identify a collection of case studies that were related to CyBOK for classroom use by faculty. Each case study is mapped to relevant topic areas in CyBOK 1.1. Although the case study collection includes at least one case study in each CyBOK area, it is not comprehensive. However, faculty can select at least one case study for each CyBOK area, and thus reduce the level of effort that faculty would otherwise spend researching the topic area, developing their own cases studies, identifying suitable references and so on. Since the Case Study project leveraged prior research and classroom work, we were able to identify many case studies.

Cross-references between the case studies and the CyBOK topic areas appear two different ways. For each case study, there is a mapping to relevant CyBOK areas in this Overview document, and for the relevant CyBOK areas, there is a mapping to case study names. These mappings appear only in this Overview document and not in the individual case study documents, so that when CyBOK is modified in the future, only this document needs to be revisited for currency rather than the individual case study documents. It also provides an indication of CyBOK areas where additional case studies would be useful.

Within the case studies themselves, to the extent possible, the authors indicated: 1) Whether the case study was suitable as a classroom example, assignment, or lengthy project, and whether it was more suitable for an individual student activity vs a team activity. 2) Provided example student instructions and instructor notes, and 3) Provided a list of references. 4) For those case studies where example solutions existed, these were provided, although in some cases there is no single perfect solution. 5) Each case study also contains a copyright statement that is specific to that case study.

A companion document to the set of case studies is a report on classroom usage, including both objective and subjective results to illustrate their benefit to students.

## Acknowledgements

We would like to acknowledge the following individuals who generously identified or provided case study documents for this project.

Anne Kohnke, University of Detroit Mercy  
Roderick Chapman, Protean Code  
James Early, State University of New York at Oswego  
Shamal Faily, Bournemouth University  
Christopher Harris, University of Northern Colorado  
Nancy Mead, Carnegie Mellon University (ret)  
Randy Odendahl, State University of New York at Oswego (ret)  
Andrii Paziuk, DAI Ukraine  
Nafees Qamar, Governors State University  
Dan Shoemaker, University of Detroit Mercy  
Bastian Tenbergen, State University of New York at Oswego  
Carol Woody, Carnegie Mellon University

## Advisory Committee

The following individuals worked in the capacity of an Advisory Board for the initial version of this project, in order to ensure it was on a firm footing:

Dan Shoemaker, University of Detroit Mercy  
Bastian Tenbergen, State University of New York at Oswego  
Carol Woody, Carnegie Mellon University

### CyBOK Topic Area(s) Cross-references Sorted by CyBOK Topic

The table below relates the CyBOK Knowledge Areas to the case studies that are applicable to them. The version number in the rightmost column reflects the CyBOK version for which the respective case study was created, however we believe each case study is suitable for any version.

Cat.	Knowledge Area	Case Study Mapping	CyBOK version
Human, Organizational and Regulatory Aspects	Risk Management & Governance	ACME Water	1.0
		Archetypal Users – Personae non Gratae	1.0
		FAA ERAM Outage	1.0
		GPS Spoofing of UAV	1.0
		National Cybersecurity Governance	1.1
		National Grid SAP Adoption	1.0
		Organization Risk Management: The Widget Company	1.0
		Penetration Test	1.1
		Ransomware	1.1
		Secure LAN	1.1
	Law & Regulation	National Cybersecurity Governance	1.0
		Ransomware	1.1
	Human Factors	ACME Water	1.0
		FAA ERAM Outage	1.0
	Privacy & Online Rights	ACME Water	1.0
		Driver Assistance System Safety & Security	1.0
Penetration Test		1.1	
Role Based Access Control		1.1	
Attacks and Defences	Malware & Attack Technologies	Deciphering	1.0
		Mt. Gox Bitcoin Theft	1.0
		Penetration Test	1.1
		Ransomware	1.1
		Using Malware Analysis to Improve Security Reqs	1.1
		Wireshark	1.1
	Adversarial Behaviours	Heartland Payment System Breach	1.0
		Mt. Gox Bitcoin Theft	1.0
		Penetration Test	1.1
		Ransomware	1.1
	Security Operations & Incident Management	Heartland Payment System Breach	1.0
		Mt. Gox Bitcoin Theft	1.0
		National Cybersecurity Governance	1.1
		Penetration Test	1.1
		Ransomware	1.1
	Forensics	Mt. Gox Bitcoin Theft	1.0
		Wireshark	1.1

Systems Security	Cryptography	Deciphering	1.1
		Mt. Gox Bitcoin Theft	1.0
		Penetration Test	1.1
	Operating Systems & Virtualisation Security	Deciphering	1.0
		Heartland Payment System Breach	1.0
		Penetration Test	1.1
		Secure LAN	1.1
	Distributed System Security	Driver Assistance System Safety & Security	1.0
		Secure LAN	1.1
		Wireshark	1.1
	Formal Methods for Security	Deciphering	1.1
		Tokeneer ID Station Project	1.0
	Authentication, Authorisation & Accountability	ACME Water	1.0
		Heartland Payment System Breach	1.0
		Mt. Gox Bitcoin Theft	1.0
Penetration Test		1.1	
Role Based Access Control		1.1	
Secure LAN		1.1	
Software Platform Security	Software Security	Driver Assistance System Safety & Security	1.0
		FAA ERAM Outage	1.0
		Penetration Test	1.1
	Web & Mobile Security	Driver Assistance System Safety & Security	1.0
		Role Based Access Control	1.1
		Secure LAN	1.1
	Secure Software Lifecycle	ACME Water	1.0
		Aircraft Service Application	1.0
		Drone Swarm	1.0
		National Grid SAP Adoption	1.0
		Secure Acquisition	1.0
		SQUARE	1.0
		Tokeneer ID Station Project	1.0
		Using Malware Analysis to Improve Security Reqs	1.1
	Infrastructure Security	Applied Cryptography	Deciphering
Penetration Test			1.1
Network Security		Role Based Access Control	1.1
		Secure LAN	1.1
		Wireshark	1.1
Hardware Security		Driver Assistance System Safety & Security	1.0
Cyber-Physical Sys Security		Driver Assistance System Safety & Security	1.0
Physical Layer & Telecommunications		Penetration Test	1.1
		Secure LAN	1.1
		Wireshark	1.1

## CyBOK Topic Area(s) Cross-references Sorted by Case Study Name

This section relates the case studies to their respective CyBOK Knowledge Areas. The version number from Table 1 is indicated in parentheses.

### ACME Water Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)

This case study has 10 separate exercises that span the following CyBOK topic areas:

#### **Exercise 1: Introduction & Human Error**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 2. Risk Management & Governance.
- 4. Human Factors

#### **Exercise 2: Risk & Trust**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 2. Risk Management & Governance
- IV. Software Platform Security
- 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

#### **Exercise 3: Personas**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 4. Human Factors

#### **Exercise 4: Requirements**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 4. Human Factors

#### **Exercise 5: User Interfaces**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 4. Human Factors

#### **Exercise 6: Architecture**

- IV. Software Platform Security
- 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

#### **Exercise 7: Authentication**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 2. Risk Management & Governance
- III. Systems Security
- 14. Authentication, Authorisation & Accountability

#### **Exercise 8: Authorisation**

- III. Systems Security
- 14. Authentication, Authorisation & Accountability

#### **Exercise 9: SEAT & Privacy**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 4. Human Factors
- 5. Privacy & Online Rights
- IV. Software Platform Security
- 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

#### **Exercise 10: Economics & Entrepreneurship**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 4. Human Factors



### **Aircraft Service Application Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **Archetypal Users—Personae non Gratae (PnGs) Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2. Risk Management and Governance

### **Deciphering Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- II. Attacks & Defences
  - 6. Malware & Attack Technologies
- III. Systems Security
  - 10. Cryptography
  - 11. Operating Systems & Virtualisation
  - 13. Formal Methods for Security
- V. Infrastructure Security
  - 18. Applied Cryptography

### **Driver Assistance System Safety & Security Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 5. Privacy & Online Rights
- III. Systems Security
  - 12. Distributed Systems Security
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 15. Software Security
  - 16. Web & Mobile Security
- V. Infrastructure Security
  - 20. Hardware Security
  - 21. Cyber-Physical Systems Security

### **Drone Swarm Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **FAA ERAM Outage Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2 Risk Management and Governance
  - 4 Human Factors
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 15. Software Security

### **GPS Spoofing of UAV Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
- 2 Risk Management and Governance

### **Heartland Payment System Breach Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- II. Attacks and Defences
  - 7. Adversarial Behavior
  - 8. Security Operations & Incident Management
- III. Systems Security
  - 11. Operating Systems and Virtualization
  - 14. Authentication, Authorisation, & Accountability (AAA)

### **Mt. Gox Bitcoin Theft Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- II. Attacks and Defences
  - 6. Malware & Attack Technologies
  - 7. Adversarial Behavior
  - 8. Security Operations & Incident Management
  - 9. Forensics
- III. Systems Security
  - 10. Cryptography
  - 14. Authentication, Authorisation, & Accountability (AAA)

### **National Cybersecurity Governance Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2. Risk Management & Governance
  - 3. Law & Regulation
- II. Attacks and Defences
  - 8. Security Operations & Incident Management

### **National Grid SAP Adoption Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2. Risk Management and Governance
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **Organization Risk Management: The Widget Company Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2. Risk Management and Governance

### **Penetration Test Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2. Risk Management & Governance
  - 5. Privacy & Online Rights
- II. Attacks & Defences
  - 6. Malware & Attack Technologies

- 7. Adversarial Behaviour
- 8. Security Operations & Incident Management
- III. Systems Security
  - 10. Cryptography
  - 11. Operating Systems & Virtualisation
  - 14. Authentication, Authorisation, & Accountability
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 15. Software Security
- V. Infrastructure Security
  - 18. Applied Cryptography
  - 22. Physical Layer & Telecommunications

**Ransomware Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2. Risk Management & Governance
  - 3. Law & Regulation
- II. Attacks & Defences
  - 6. Malware & Attack Technologies
  - 7. Adversarial Behaviour
  - 8. Security Operations & Incident Management

**Role Based Access Control Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 5. Privacy & Online Rights
- III. Systems Security
  - 15. Authentication, Authorisation, & Accountability
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 15. Web & Mobile Security
- V. Infrastructure Security
  - 19. Network Security

**Secure Acquisition Case Study 1: Project Initiation (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

**Secure Acquisition Case Study 2: Acquisition/SCRM Project Risk Analysis (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

**Secure Acquisition Case Study 3: Adequacy of Acquisition Practice (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **Secure Acquisition Case Study 4: Supplier Capability Evaluation (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **Secure LAN Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- I. Human, Organisational & Regulatory Aspects
  - 2. Risk Management & Governance
- III. Systems Security
  - 11. Operating Systems & Virtualisation
  - 12. Distributed Systems Security
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 14. Software Security
  - 15. Web & Mobile Security
- V. Infrastructure Security
  - 18. Network Security
  - 22. Physical Layer & Telecommunications

### **SQUARE Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **Tokeneer ID Station Project Case Study (since CyBOK 1.0)**

- III. Systems Security
  - 13. Formal Methods for Security
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **Using Malware Analysis to Improve Security Requirements Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- II. Attacks and Defences
  - 6. Malware & Attack Technologies
- IV. Software Platform Security
  - 17. Secure Software Lifecycle

### **Wireshark Case Study (since CyBOK 1.1)**

- II. Attacks and Defences
  - 6. Malware & Attack Technologies
  - 9. Forensics
- III. Systems Security
  - 12. Distributed Systems Security
- V. Infrastructure Security
  - 19. Network Security
  - 22. Physical Layer & Telecommunications